

# Stage Two

### Overarching case scenario 3

### AGE AND GENDER ETHNIC BACKGROUND Female Aged 48 Caucasian

**OCCUPATION AND HOBBIES** Policy director for charity. Learning Spanish language at night class and enjoys independent travel in Europe as much as she can afford.

**PRESENTING SYMPTOMS AND HISTORY** Has had several episodes of laser treatment to both eyes over past two years, and vision decreased dramatically. Uses computer with enlargement and speech synthesis software , and CCTV in office. Needs something for reading travel books, correspondence, class notes. Very disturbed that she cannot make out the train/airport information board for journeys to work and on holiday trips.

**GENERAL HEALTH AND MEDICATION** Diagnosed with diabetes 16 years ago --- now controlled by Insulin injection x4 = 36 units per day. Beta-blocker for HBP and Lipostat.

PRESENT Rx, CENTRATION AND ACUITIES. CR39 Essilor Physio 3 Varifocals 2 years old

R. +0.25DS/+0.75x100 6/60

L. +0.75DS/+1.00x 90 6/60 monoc cd R32 L32

Add +2.50 R N30 L N30

**PD/NCD** 64/60 at 33cms

**VISION** 6/60 and 3/60

PINHOLE VISION RE 6/60 LE 6/60

**REFRACTION** RE +0.75D8 /+0.50X120

LE. +0.50DS/+0.75X90 Add +4.00

**VA Distance** RE 6/60 L 6/60

Near RE N18 L N18 at 20 cm

ACCOMMODATION not tested

### **BINOCULAR STATUS**

CT with and without Rx Distance. No movement detected

Near 4 XOP slow recovery

**MOTILITY** appears full - smooth pursuit

**CONVERGENCE** 9cms

**PUPIL REACTIONS** Direct, Consensual and Near responses intact but slow

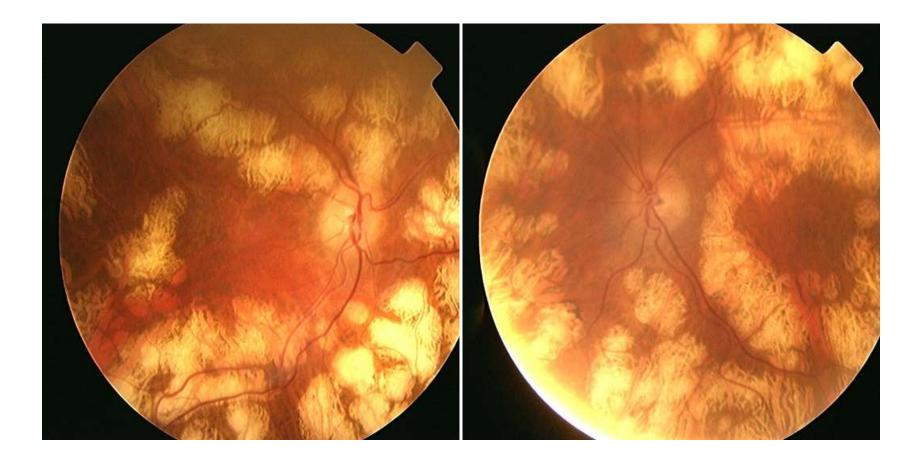
FUNDUS EXAMINATION see attached

FIELDS Not tested

IOP RE 21mmHg LE 21 mmHg 5.00pm Pulsair

**EXTERNAL EYE EXAMINATION :** see attached

### Fundus Image



## External Eyes

